

## Knowing more. Remembering more. Applying more! Science—Understanding the World

| Thaty School                     | Autumn   | Autumn  |
|----------------------------------|--|---|
| Year                             | Nursery<br>All about me, People who help , Light and dark,<br>Christmas  | Reception All about me, People who help , Light and dark, Christmas   |
| Knowledge I know                 | I know that I have a body and that it has different parts I know that there is a daytime and a night time and that different things happen at these times I know that heating things can change what they look like                                | I know that inside my body there is a skeleton which makes me move I know that there are seasonal changes I know that shadows are made when light is blocked I know that the daytime is light, night time is dark and that the time this happens changes over the year. I know that cooking causes change |
| Skills I can                     | I can name some parts of my body and sing songs about them I can name my fingers I can talk about the things I do in the day I can talk about the things I do at night I can begin to use some words to describe what happens when something cooks | I can name some of my bones, their location and talk about how they move I can name the seasons I can use light and objects to make shadows I can talk about what heat does when cooking  |
| Vocabulary                       | Head, tummy, leg, arm, finger, foot, toe, shoulder, knee,<br>elbow<br>Finger names-tommy thumb, ruby ring, middle man, peter<br>pointer, baby small<br>Gloopy, lumpy, hard, soft, pour, hot  | Skull and other bone names e.g. ribs, clavicle, hip Skeleton Elbow, knee, ankle Spring, summer, autumn, winter, clocks back, clocks forward Light, dark, shadow, block, reflect Melt, boil, pour, bake  |
| What is this the foundation for? | Looking at skeletons and how parts of the body move Looking at melting, change of state and how change of state can be prevented/slowed down.  Fingers-linked to handwriting and all fine motor work   | Seasonal changes and weather<br>Body parts and senses<br>States and matter-solid, liquid  |



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| "ary school"                     | Spring   | Spring  |
|----------------------------------|--|---|
| Year                             | Nursery<br>Hot and Cold, Winter and Ice. Penguins and  | Reception Hot and Cold, Winter and Ice. Penguins and  |
|                                  | Keeping Warm. Lunar New Year, Shrove Tuesday,  | Keeping Warm. Lunar New Year, Shrove Tuesday,   |
|                                  | Mothers Day, Easter  | Mothers Day, Easter   |
| Knowledge I know                 | I know that water can be frozen to make ice I know that ice will melt when it is not kept cold I know that making things cold causes a change I know that I can push and pull objects to move them | I know that freezing and heating are opposite ways of effecting change on water I know that there are some ways to slow down the change I know that in spring, new life starts to appear I know that chicks also have life cycles |
| <b>Skills</b><br>I can           | I can talk about ice and snow and how they melt I can push an object to move it away from me I can pull an object to move it towards me.   | I can talk about how a change can be slowed down e.g. by wrapping up a warm object or by putting a frozen object in a cold place I can identify some signs of growth I can talk about the life cycle of a chick                   |
| Vocabulary                       | Ice, snow, melt, change, warm, hot, freezing<br>Push, pull, roll, move, towards, away  | Freeze, boil, hot, cold, change, slow down, speed up<br>Shoots, buds, flowers<br>Egg, chick, hen, lay, hatch  |
| What is this the foundation for? | Looking at freezing and melting, change of state and how change of state can be prevented/slowed down. Forces work (y3)  | Carrying out experiments and talking about ideas Classifying animals & their life cycles Describe the growth of seeds, bulbs  |



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| Year                             | Summer 1  Nursery  Animals-Wildlife, Farm and Safari. Food. Keeping  Healthy and Growing Up.  | Reception Animals-Wildlife, Farm and Safari. Food. Keeping Healthy and Growing Up.   |
|----------------------------------|---|--|
|                                  |   |  |
| <b>Skills</b> I can              | I can name some types of living things-plants and different kinds of animals I can talk about the life cycle of a caterpillar I can talk about planting seeds I can care for a plant by watering it and making sure it has some light | I can talk about plans and what they need to grow I can talk about edible plants and how you can pick these I can talk about animals and what they need to survive (link with trip)                            |
| Vocabulary                       | Animal, plant, living, creature, caterpillar, egg, chrysalis (cocoon in some books) butterfly Plant, soil, water, light Grow, change, develop, time related vocabulary  | Animal, plant, living, creature, animal, human, mammal Plant, soil, water, light, fruit, vegetable, harvest, pick, fruit, vegetable Grow, change, develop, time related vocabulary Light, water, food, shelter |
| What is this the foundation for? | Chick life cycle work, change of seasons, classification of living things   | Classification of living things British animals, carnivores, herbivores and omnivores. Naming plants   |